

SUPREME COURT OF FLORIDA

In re Amendments to the Florida Rules of Juvenile Procedure

75 So. 3d 216 (Fla. 2011) · Decided October 20, 2011

SUMMARY

The Florida Supreme Court adopts amendments to the Florida Rules of Juvenile Procedure and related forms to conform them to recent statutory amendments. The changes address judicial waiver proceedings for parental notification of a minor's termination of pregnancy, including burdens of proof, time limits, remand procedures, and required findings. The amendments became effective immediately, subject to a sixty-day period for filing comments.

CASE DETAILS

COURT	Supreme Court of Florida
WRITING FOR THE COURT	Chief Justice Canady; Justice Pariente; Justice Lewis; Justice Quince; Justice Polston; Justice Labarga; Justice Perry
JURISDICTION	Florida
DECIDED	October 20, 2011
DISPOSITION	approved
PROCEDURAL POSTURE	The Florida Bar's Juvenile Court Rules Committee submitted an out-of-cycle, fast-track report proposing amendments to Florida's juvenile procedure rules and forms to conform them to recent legislation. The Supreme Court of Florida considered and adopted the proposals, with one modification to form 8.990.
PRECEDENTIAL VALUE	Published Florida Supreme Court rule-amendment opinion adopting amendments to the Florida Rules of Juvenile Procedure.

TOPICS

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PRACTICE AREAS

[juvenile law](#) [family law](#) [judicial rulemaking](#) [appellate procedure](#)

QUESTIONS PRESENTED

1. Whether the Supreme Court of Florida should adopt the proposed out-of-cycle amendments to the Florida Rules of Juvenile Procedure and related forms to conform them to recent legislation.
2. Whether form 8.990 should be modified so that its required findings concern the minor's maturity under section 390.01114(4)(c), rather than the minor's best interests under section 390.01114(4)(d).

HOLDINGS

1. The Supreme Court of Florida adopted the proposed amendments to rules 8.820, 8.825, and 8.840 and the specified juvenile procedure forms, effective immediately upon release of the opinion.
2. Form 8.990 must state that the court considered the statutory factors in deciding that the minor is sufficiently mature to decide whether to terminate her pregnancy, rather than in deciding that parental notification is not in the minor's best interest.

KEY QUOTATIONS

“Because the factors being added to the form must be considered in connection with a maturity finding, under section 390.01114(4)(c), rather than a best interests finding, under section 390.01114(4)(d), we modify the new paragraph to read:” (217)

“Accordingly, we amend the Florida Rules of Juvenile Procedure as reflected in the appendix to this opinion.” (217-18)

FACTUAL BACKGROUND

The Florida Bar's Juvenile Court Rules Committee proposed expedited amendments to the Florida Rules of Juvenile Procedure in response to recent amendments to Florida statutes governing judicial waiver of parental notification of termination of pregnancy and juvenile delinquency proceedings. The proposed changes addressed hearing burdens, time limits, written findings, remand proceedings, and forms used in judicial-waiver and delinquency matters. The Supreme Court adopted the proposals with a modification correcting form 8.990 so that its factors relate to whether the minor is sufficiently mature, rather than whether notification is in the minor's best interest.

PROCEDURAL HISTORY

The Juvenile Court Rules Committee proposed amendments to rules 8.820 and 8.825, new rule 8.840, and several juvenile court forms. The Florida Bar Board of Governors' Executive Committee approved the proposals, and the Supreme Court reviewed the proposals and related legislation before adopting them. The Court made a modification to the lead-in language of form 8.990 and allowed interested persons sixty days to submit comments because the amendments had not been previously published for comment.

DISPOSITION

approved

OPINION

PER CURIAM.

PER CURIAM. The Florida Bar's Juvenile Court Rules Committee (Committee) has filed an out-of-cycle, fast-track report of proposed amendments to the Florida Rules of Juvenile Procedure that conform the rules and forms to recent legislation.

We have jurisdiction. See art. V, § 2(a), Fla. Const.; Fla. R. Jud. Admin. 2.140(e). The Committee proposes amendments to rules 8.820 (Hearing), and 8.825 (Order and Judgment), and forms 8.947 (Disposition Order — Delinquency), 8.987 (Petition for Judicial Waiver of Parental Notification of Termination of Pregnancy), and 8.990 (Final Order Granting Petition for Judicial Waiver of Parental Notice of Termination of Pregnancy).

The Committee also proposes new rule 8.840 (Remand of Proceedings), and replacing existing form 8.992 (Clerk's Certificate Pursuant to Section 390.01114(4)(b), Florida Statutes) with new form 8.992 (Minor's Petition to Chief Judge to Require a Hearing on Her Petition for Judicial Waiver of Notice).

The proposals are in response to recent amendments to sections 39.01114(4), 985.47, and 985.441, Florida Statutes (2010). See ch.2011-54, § 1, Laws of Fla. (amending § 985.441, Fla. Stat.); ch.2011-70, § 4, Laws of Fla. (amending § 985.47, Fla. Stat.); ch.2011-227, § 1, Laws of Fla. (amending § 39.01114(4), Fla. Stat.).

The amendments to sections 985.47 and 985.441 became effective July 1, 2011. See ch.2011-54, § 5, Laws of Fla.; ch.2011-70, § 15, Laws of Fla. The amendments to section 390.01114(4) became effective October 1, 2011. See ch.2011-227, § 3, Laws of Fla. The Executive Committee of the Florida Bar Board of Governors approved the proposals by a vote of 11-0.

After considering the Committee's proposals and reviewing the relevant legislation, we adopt the proposed amendments, with a modification to the amendments to form 8.990 (Final Order Granting Petition for Judicial Waiver of Parental Notice of Termination of Pregnancy).

The amendments to form 8.990 implement amendments to section 390.01114(4), Florida Statutes, made by chapter 2011-227, section 1, Laws of Florida. The Committee proposes that the lead-in paragraph in the form for the list of factors the court must consider, under amended section 390.01114(4)(c), in determining whether a minor is sufficiently mature to decide whether to terminate her pregnancy provide: The court has considered the following factors in reaching this decision that notification of a parent or guardian is not in the best interest of the minor and makes the following findings: The minor's age is.

The minor's overall intelligence indicates. The minor's emotional development and stability indicates. The minor's credibility and demeanor as a witness indicate. The minor's ability to accept responsibility is demonstrated by.

The minor's ability to assess both the immediate and long-range consequences of the minor's choices is demonstrated by. The minor's ability to understand and explain the medical risks of terminating her pregnancy and to apply that understanding to her decision is indicated by. Whether there may be any undue influence by another on the minor's decision to have an abortion.

(Emphasis added.) Because the factors being added to the form must be considered in connection with a maturity finding, under section 390.01114(4)(c), rather than a best interests finding, under section 390.01114(4)(d), we modify the new paragraph to read: The court has considered the following factors in reaching this decision that the minor is sufficiently mature to decide whether to terminate her pregnancy and makes the following findings: Accordingly, we amend the Florida Rules of Juvenile Procedure as reflected in the appendix to this opinion.

New language is underscored, and deleted language is struck through. These amendments shall become effective immediately upon the release of this opinion. Because the amendments were not published for comment prior to their adoption, interested persons shall have sixty days from the date of this opinion in which to file comments with the Court.¹ It is so ordered.

CANADY, C.J., and PARIENTE, LEWIS, QUINCE, POLSTON, LABARGA, and PERRY, JJ., concur. APPENDIX RULE 8.820. HEARING (a)-(b) [No Change] (c) Burdens of Proof. (1) A finding that the minor is sufficiently mature to decide whether to terminate her pregnancy requires proof by clear and convincing evidence.

(2) A finding that the minor is a victim of child abuse or sexual abuse inflicted by one or both of her parents or a guardian requires proof by a preponderance of the evidence. (3) A finding that notification of a parent or guardian is not in the best interest of the minor requires proof by a preponderance of the clear and convincing evidence. (d) Time Limits.

As provided by section 390.01114(4)(b), Florida Statutes: (1) Cases commenced under this rule take precedence over other pending matters as necessary to ensure that the court can make its ruling and issue written findings of fact and conclusions of law within 48 hours³ business days of the filing of the petition.

The term "48 hours" as used in this section means exactly 48 hours from the filing of the petition and specifically includes weekends — holidays and times after regular business hours of the court. (2) The 48-hour³-business-day time limit may be extended at the request of the minor; however, the court remains under an obligation to rule on the petition as soon as practically possible.

(3) If the court fails to rule within the 48-hour³-business-day period and an extension has not been requested by the minor, the petition shall — be deemed granted and the clerk shall issue the minor a certificate indicating the notice requirement is waived pursuant to [section]

390.01114(4)³ Florida- Statutes the minor may immediately thereafter petition the chief judge of the circuit for a hearing.

The chief judge must ensure that a hearing is held within 48 hours after receipt of the minor's petition, and an order is entered within 24 hours after the hearing. (e)[No Change] RULE 8.825. ORDER AND JUDGMENT At the conclusion of the hearing, the court shall issue written and specific findings of fact and conclusions of law in support of its decision, including findings of fact and conclusions of law relating to the maturity of the minor, and order that a confidential record be maintained.

RULE 8.840. REMAND OF PROCEEDINGS In the event the minor appeals a determination by the circuit court under these *219rules and the appellate court remands the matter to the trial court, the trial court must enter its ruling within 3 business days after the remand. [[Image here]] *220[[Image here]] *221[[Image here]] *222[[Image here]] *223[[Image here]] *224[[Image here]] *225[[Image here]] *226[[Image here]] *227[[Image here]] *228[[Image here]] *229[[Image here]] *230[[Image here]] *231[[Image here]].

An original and nine paper copies of all comments must be filed with the Court on or before December 19, 2011, with a certificate of service verifying that a copy has been served on the committee chair, Joel Michael Silvershein, 201 SE 6th Street Suite 660, Fort Lauderdale, Florida 33301-3334, as well as a separate request for oral argument if the person filing the comment wishes to participate in oral argument, which may be scheduled in this case.

The committee chair has until January 9, 2012, to file a response to any comments filed with the Court. Electronic copies of all comments and responses also must be filed in accordance with the Court's administrative order In re Mandatory Submission of Electronic Copies of Documents, Fla. Admin. Order No. AOSC04-84 (Sept. 13, 2004).