

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF  
CALIFORNIA

**Strike 3 Holdings, LLC v. John Doe Subscriber Assigned IP Address  
71.204.145.189**

Strike 3 Holdings · No. 25-cv-10205-TSH · Decided December 29, 2025

SUMMARY

The United States District Court for the Northern District of California grants Strike 3 Holdings, LLC leave to serve a third-party Rule 45 subpoena on Comcast Cable Communications, LLC before a Rule 26(f) conference. The order establishes notice, challenge, preservation, production, and confidentiality requirements concerning identification of the subscriber assigned the specified IP address.

OPINION

1 2 3 4 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 5 NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA 6 7  
STRIKE 3 HOLDINGS, LLC, Case No. 25-cv-10205-TSH 8 Plaintiff, ORDER GRANTING EX-  
PARTE 9 v. MOTION FOR LEAVE TO SERVE THIRD PARTY SUBPOENA PRIOR TO 10  
JOHN DOE SUBSCRIBER ASSIGNED IP A RULE 26(F) CONFERENCE ADDRESS  
71.204.145.189, 11 Re: Dkt. No. 8 Defendant. 12 13 14 THIS CAUSE came before the Court  
upon Plaintiff’s Ex-Parte Application for Leave to 15 Serve a Third-Party Subpoena Prior to a  
Rule 26(f) Conference, and the Court being duly advised 16 does FIND, ORDER AND  
ADJUDGE: 17 1.

Plaintiff has established “good cause” exists to serve a third-party subpoena on the 18 internet  
service provider, Comcast Cable Communications, LLC (the “ISP”). See UMG 19 Recording, Inc.  
v. Doe, 2008 WL 4104214, \*4 (N.D. Cal. Sep. 3, 2008) (collecting cases); Strike 3 20 Holdings,  
LLC v. Doe, 2023 WL 6542326, at \*2 (N.D. Cal. Sept. 22, 2023). 21 2. Plaintiff may serve the ISP  
with a Rule 45 subpoena commanding the ISP to provide the 22 true name and address of the  
Defendant to whom the ISP assigned an IP address as set forth on 23 Exhibit A to the Complaint.

Plaintiff shall attach a copy of this Order to the subpoena; 24 3. Plaintiff may also serve a Rule 45  
subpoena in the same manner on any service provider 25 that is identified in response to a  
subpoena as a provider of Internet services to the Defendant; 26 4. If the ISP qualifies as a “cable  
operator” under 47 U.S.C. § 522(5),<sup>1</sup> the ISP shall 27 1 comply with 47 U.S.C. § 551(c)(2)(B) by  
sending a copy of this Order to the Defendant; and 2 5.

The ISP shall serve a copy of the subpoena and a copy of this order on the 3 || subscriber within 30  
days of the date of service on the ISP. The ISP may serve the subscribers 4 || using any reasonable

means, including written notice sent to the subscriber's last known address, 5 || transmitted either by first-class mail or via overnight service. 6 6. Each subscriber and the ISP shall have 30 days from the date of service upon him, her, 7 or it to file any motions in this court contesting the subpoena (including a motion to quash or 8 modify the subpoena).

If the 30-day period lapses without the subscriber contesting the subpoena, 9 || the ISP shall have 10 days to produce to Plaintiff the information responsive to the subpoena with 10 || respect to that subscriber. 11 7.

The ISP shall preserve all subpoenaed information pending the ISP's delivering such 12 || information to Plaintiff or the final resolution of a timely filed motion to quash the subpoena with 5 13 respect to such information. 14 8. Plaintiff may only use the information disclosed in response to a Rule 45 subpoena 15 served on the ISP for the purpose of protecting and enforcing its rights as set forth in the 16 || Complaint.

Plaintiff may not publicly disclose the information obtained based on this subpoena 3 17 without leave of the Court—at least until the Doe defendant has had an opportunity to file a S 18 motion to proceed anonymously, or further discovery has been taken. All references to 19 || Defendant's identity must be redacted and filed UNDER SEAL until further notice.

20 IT IS SO ORDERED. 21 22 Dated: December 29, 2025 THOMAS S. HIXSON 24 United States Magistrate Judge 25 26 interest in such cable system, or (B) who otherwise controls or is responsible for, through any 7 arrangement, the management and operation of such a cable system.” 47 U.S.C. § 522(5). A cable operator may disclose such [personal identifying] information if the disclosure is...

28 made pursuant to a court order authorizing such disclosure, if the subscriber is notified of such order by the person to whom the order is directed[.]” 47 U.S.C. § 551(c)(2)(B).