

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF
NEW YORK

**Colin Paul Sutherland v. Securities and Exchange Commission
("SEC"); Citadel Securities LLC; Virtu Financial Inc.; Jane Street
Group LLC; Susquehanna International Group LLP; Invesco Ltd.;
John Does 1-100 Market Makers**

25cv9422 (LTS) · No. 25cv9422 (LTS) · Decided December 3, 2025

OPINION

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK COLIN PAUL SUTHERLAND, Plaintiff, -against- SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE 25cv9422 (LTS) COMMISSION ("SEC"); CITADEL SECURITIES LLC; VIRTU FINANCIAL CIVIL JUDGMENT INC.; JANE STREET GROUP LLC; SUSQUEHANNA INTERNATIONAL GROUP LLP; INVESCO LTD.; JOHN DOES 1-100 MARKET MAKERS, Defendants.

For the reasons stated in the November 26, 2025, order, this action is dismissed. The Court certifies under 28 U.S.C. § 1915(a)(3) that any appeal from the Court's judgment would not be taken in good faith and therefore in forma pauperis status is denied for the purpose of an appeal. See *Coppedge v. United States*, 369 U.S. 438, 444-45 (1962). SO ORDERED. Dated: December 3, 2025 New York, New York /s/ Laura Taylor Swain LAURA TAYLOR SWAIN Chief United States District Judge