

UTAH SUPREME COURT

State v. Smith

2022 UT 13 · Decided March 1, 2022

SUMMARY

The Utah Supreme Court addresses whether law-enforcement officers lawfully detained and searched Smith after finding him asleep in a vehicle. The opinion analyzes the community-caretaking and related Fourth Amendment principles and reviews the lower court’s suppression ruling.

CASE DETAILS

COURT	Utah Supreme Court
WRITING FOR THE COURT	Per Curiam
JURISDICTION	Utah
DECIDED	March 1, 2022
DISPOSITION	reversed_and_remanded
PROCEDURAL POSTURE	Appeal from a district-court ruling concerning the suppression of evidence obtained during a police encounter and related search or seizure.
STANDARD OF REVIEW	The court reviewed the legal question of whether the search or seizure was constitutionally justified under the Fourth Amendment; factual findings are reviewed for clear error.
PRECEDENTIAL VALUE	Published Utah Supreme Court opinion
PARTIES	Smith v. State of Utah

TOPICS

- fourth amendment
- search and seizure
- warrant requirement
- suppression of evidence
- criminal procedure

PRACTICE AREAS

- criminal procedure
- constitutional law
- evidence

QUESTIONS PRESENTED

- Whether the officers' conduct constituted a search or seizure governed by the Fourth Amendment.
- Whether the State established a valid exception to the warrant requirement sufficient to justify the officers' conduct.
- Whether the evidence obtained as a result of the challenged conduct should have been suppressed.

HOLDINGS

- The State did not establish that the challenged search or seizure was reasonable under a recognized exception to the Fourth Amendment warrant requirement.
- Because the State failed to establish a lawful basis for the challenged search or seizure, the suppression ruling could not stand.

FACTUAL BACKGROUND

Police officers responded to circumstances involving Smith and a vehicle and engaged in conduct that Smith alleged constituted an unreasonable search or seizure. Smith moved to suppress evidence obtained as a result of that conduct, arguing that the State had not established a valid exception to the warrant requirement. The district court rejected the challenge.

PROCEDURAL HISTORY

Smith challenged the admission of evidence obtained during a police encounter, asserting that the encounter and ensuing conduct violated the Fourth Amendment. The district court denied or rejected the suppression challenge, and the Utah Supreme Court reviewed that ruling.

DISPOSITION

reversed_and_remanded

REMAND INSTRUCTIONS

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^WDFÿÿHNUFÿÿWTjNLVYÿÿLJSELPOJHHÿÿX\ÿULWRWTEOÿÿEUDW_WDV`aÿ b5.ÿÿ49[ÿÿ89 ÿ ÿ0 dÿÿ8@?A[ÿ?ÿ9@?@ÿÿ@ÿÿ9?ÿ ÿ00ÿ [9A/ÿeÿ=ÿ?
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EÿÿMLXEPgÿÿLJJ^FJJOWTSÿÿJiUJKDWXTÿÿDXÿÿDFJÿÿjXNLDÿÿÿKJRTPRJTDaYÿ&ÿ(ÿ &*45ÿÿ0158ÿÿ34ÿ+88ÿÿ.ÿbÿ0? ÿf/ÿ09[[9Z/ÿ
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9!/-9G8ÿHIÿJACA9 ÿ9ÿ9D9ACKÿ JL 9Dÿ7ÿ015Mÿ34ÿN17ÿOÿ61KIÿ O01ÿQ2DÿR CBA ÿ2955 2IÿS9Cÿ5ÿA3T UC2D2ÿÄÿVA595ÿ
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dEeBfBANyOA9ygCheOijykODyImDNhnhB9yoy8NDyGEffmAhNjy
GOCBNOPhAqy8ANBCBDNrdECBEeBCsyNKBytOiNDy8A9hiONByNKONy YaRWZb]yYTRU`_TyvQ]yWxXWyxTQ]X^QySTy
z0{4y4}*y? y?- y y0 >93y90y/.. 9,y \$%5!y%%y#%0)y';<y%-#%* -y9y*9+-y y- y0FyY 0y9-931y>y.8*09=y*yY*/y y90y/*0*0y80 -y?,y?
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259ÿÿÿ345=ÿÿ3ÿ0: ÿ:ÿ5739=ÿÿ76ÿÿ97ÿ F\$+ÿ\$-P\$+\$/ÿÿ*P#"/Hÿ%ÿ 4ÿ04 ÿ752ÿ;76ÿÿ?74> ÿ ÿ73ÿ?ÿ 27558ÿ7 749ÿÿ44>ÿÿ0ÿ;55?
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U%y%y%y*y VyU!%y V(yWyy E?;;@H:yB9F8@;y:DB:y:D@y5,-./012-y%y%yy%y%y"yyy Xy2y!%y%yy y%y%y YBCBH6@Ey?
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A@y7>y:D@yCBG>8CH@::y7>y:D@y::7lyBHEy>9?;_y?;8@NL`Ny 3y i=?Dy6C@B9CZYBCC@F@Ey?HyD?;y=7:
7Hy:7y;8I9@::y:DB:yD?;y5?H?:?BCy &y(y(y(y%y%y%y!y%y#y#yy!!y G?:D78:yByABC?Ey;@B96DyGB99BH:NLy2yyb2-1c]-c[-23yy#y;
yy%yy% %y!!y%y!%\$yy%y)"y %lyyy%y y)l3yy! yy%y#%&y %!yy&(yjl/ydy(y%yPT(y2y#y%)y+ %y @C;@GD@9@M5?
HA@H:79Zy;@B96D@;yB9@yH7:yI@9y;@y8H9@B;7HYBY@yG?:D?Hy:D@y=@BH?HFy7>y:D@y>789:DyB=@HE=@H:yBHEyB9:?
6C@ykMy;@6:7HyfllY7>y:D@y R%y7H;?:8:7HyY@6B8@;y:D@Zy5E7yH7:y?=IC?6B:@ym:D@y?H:@9@::y GD?
6DyB9@yI97:@6:@EyGD@Hy;@B96D@;yB9@y67HE?:?7H@Ey7HyGB99BH::NKLy jcl/
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H:98E@;y8I7HyB6?:?J@HK;y>9@@E7=y7>y=7A@=@H:yBHEy I9?AB6ZKNLyl-]0lyySyU %y%VyU'\$y,-./012-3yOPQyR1y
SO3yyTV(y1y%:1%y'yy,-./012-y8@;y:D@yG79Ey5=8:MLyH7:y 5=BZNLyjl/yOPQyR1ySO3yy)eYg5~789::yyt1cy)y)%y%y\$y g67H:?
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y8yy51Ay9y9C9C y yyCy 9y y y98yy9y9y y y88yy yy +0y70)-3&/y*@y*-67+-y0(y+5'y60@37,-y~/75y*)&y'-39:/y0(yD13+5B 99Ay
yy y98y 9yA yAy yy 8 9A55y EEEy y
+0y>5375y*)y0((37'/y3)/+:&-y':60)y*y73+39),-y('&01y0(y102'1')+*)&y6/32*78:FyG89yHHy 51y4y9 yyly yy 99 y yyC y yy Cy98y y 9y
y8 yyyy8 9y 9y9y9y9y yK9y yy8yA y+5*+yL+5'/y3-y)0yM0:+5yy0(y O(0/7,y0/yO*:+50/3+8,y0/y+0y:-y1'+50&-
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gSYQy9y9yyyy y"\$gy3+y3-y7*//3&y0+:;Fyc73++30)y013++&hHy iCy yy9 yy9yA 9Jy yy y y9y9y9C yyjy y yy yy 99 y y yyYKyC9yy y
99 y9Ay yK9yy yy yyy yykQIYSm"Qy yn[loYpm;y~-+0y70)-3&/yL+5'y&4"/y0(y02'/+y *:+50/3+8y*)&y(0/7'y3-6@*8&Fy3)y*y-
'39:/y+0y&+'/13)'y>5'+5'/y+5'y I9Cy y y y yKy yq99Ay9y A99y9 y9y 9y9AyXYyYkQIYSm"Qy015yb34y V1yUy0ayG99 y9Hy 55y4y9
y9yyy 9Ay yyKy yy L7@*3/208*)st=Fy+0y4:-y*y+>5375y*/4:1)+-y*y&'(*)&*+y>3@@y1'u'y y8 y yyPQRSTyUya1y49y9y9y7y899 y y y
y9C yyyKB9y 9yy 9Ay9y kQIYSm"Qy q89yy9yy y yy 9y r9Ayq89 y889y yKy y y y 9C9C y yy 8yy9Jy yy89Cy y9y c70)+3):&yvh y
06y y 01213y56y0891 y yyy yyly#" "\$y&"\$y"(y)**y&(\$+y\$+"y,())"\$-Jy,")/(0\$(1y12y 34\$+-y)41\$(1y1y)*00("))%y,(y0
/\$(*5%y\$+"y,())"\$y 6y7y08 y9))/"\$,y15ly\$+ \$y\$+"y015"."y5.""y y \$+"/+15.y*)\$(2(.\$(1y21y y y)("/*"%@AyYBCy7Dy7y08 y 91&+"/y
55"E",y\$+ \$y\$+"y015("(y+,y"22)".\$.y y*)"1 F5"y G)"/.+~y1y(#,,yy/(E+\$y12yG0(/#.-1-H?@AyYJKy34\$+-y)41\$(1y1y L LLy
7DMNy7DyO M6MNy67MMPDyyQLyLy R77MLLyWLSyTy7MLyyLTLUyL76LyLyL7y 7DyV6MKy34\$+y55"E".y\$+ \$y\$+"y9((5y))"
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67yKyKyKyGy7Dhy [-X\^XyA>y=YY^jAYyZA@_lyR y7yO6 yy y & //y"/"k"/("4"H<c38 7LLy7DDDKdy2Dy08 y7MMPDyy \$+
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y)0/10/'5!y0/")/#",y y 7P8yKyKyHy.1\$y\$*/y1\$+"y")y12y4 E.(y&1,)y1y0+/)H<yRAYy
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CyY07yRLyO76MNCy8y >X^@Z]>CyR7y7P8LyRy MMyTyO 6Dyy87y7DyR7y 77MNLlyy6yR MMyP7PyKy9DDCYyLlyLLyy34\$+-y)
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