

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF MARYLAND

**National Railroad Passenger Corporation (Amtrak) v. 0.37 Acres
More or Less of Land on and Below a Horizontal Subterranean Plane
Located Below 1521 North Monroe Street in Baltimore City,
Maryland 21217, et al.**

Amtrak · No. JKB-26-0294 · Decided January 29, 2026

SUMMARY

The United States District Court for the District of Maryland granted Amtrak’s motion to deposit its estimated just compensation in a condemnation action involving subterranean property interests needed for the Baltimore and Potomac Tunnel Replacement Program. The court ordered the Clerk to accept and deposit \$7,600, directed Amtrak to serve all defendants under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 71.1, and deferred ruling on possession until service was completed.

CASE DETAILS

COURT	United States District Court for the District of Maryland
WRITING FOR THE COURT	James K. Bredar
JURISDICTION	United States District Court for the District of Maryland
DECIDED	January 29, 2026
DOCKET	JKB-26-0294
DISPOSITION	other
PROCEDURAL POSTURE	Amtrak filed a condemnation action and moved to deposit its estimated just compensation for the subject subterranean property interests under the federal quick-take condemnation statute.
PRECEDENTIAL VALUE	unpublished district court memorandum and order

TOPICS

- eminent domain
- real estate
- civil procedure
- remedies

PRACTICE AREAS

- eminent domain
- condemnation
- federal civil procedure
- rail transportation infrastructure

QUESTIONS PRESENTED

1. Whether Amtrak properly invoked the federal quick-take condemnation procedure by filing declarations of taking and depositing the estimated just compensation.
2. Whether the court should immediately set the time and terms for Amtrak's possession of the condemned subterranean property interests before service on the defendants.

HOLDINGS

1. Amtrak's motion to deposit its estimated just compensation was properly brought and was granted; upon filing the required declarations and depositing the estimated compensation, title to the subject property interests vests in Amtrak.
2. The court declined to set the time and terms of possession at that time and required Amtrak to complete service under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 71.1 before seeking possession.

KEY QUOTATIONS

“The Fourth Circuit has explained that there are two methods of exercising the power of eminent domain: “straight condemnation” (where just compensation and final judgment are determined prior to the condemnor’s possession) and “quick take” (where the condemnor may take possession at the beginning of the case).” (at 3)

“Accordingly, Amtrak’s Motion will be granted.” (at 4)

“The Court expects to grant possession of the property to Amtrak after it has effected service upon the Defendants, the Court is unable to assess hardship to the Defendants if they have not first been served and provided an opportunity to answer.” (at 5)

FACTUAL BACKGROUND

Amtrak sought to acquire fee interests in subterranean land beneath five Baltimore properties for construction and operation of the Baltimore and Potomac Tunnel Replacement Program. The requested interests extended below defined subterranean planes and excluded surface improvements and the land between the surface and the defined planes. After unsuccessful efforts to acquire the interests by contract, Amtrak obtained independent appraisals estimating total just compensation at \$7,600.00 and filed declarations of taking.

PROCEDURAL HISTORY

Amtrak filed a Complaint for Condemnation and Request for Possession, Notices of Condemnation, Declarations of Taking, and a Motion to Deposit Estimate of Just Compensation. The court granted the motion, directed the Clerk to accept and deposit \$7,600.00 into an interest-bearing account, required Amtrak to effect service under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 71.1, and deferred consideration of possession until service was accomplished.

DISPOSITION

CASES CITED

- E. Tenn. Nat. Gas Co. v. Sage, 361 F.3d 808 (4th Cir. 2004)

OPINION

. IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF MARYLAND _
NATIONAL RAILROAD PASSENGER, CORPORATION (AMTRAK), Plaintiff, *: wo * CIVIL
NO. JKB-26-0294 *.037 ACRES MORE OR LESS OF LAND ON AND BELOW A
HORIZONTAL _ SUBTERRANEAN PLANE LOCATED BELOW 1521 NORTH MONROE x
STREET IN BALTIMORE CITY, MARYLAND 21217, et al., Defendants, * * * * *
* MEMORANDUM_AND ORDER Plaintiff National Railroad Passenger Corporation, also
Known as Amtrak, filed a Complaint for Condemnation and Request for Possession.

(ECF No. 1.) Currently pending before the Court is Amtrak’s Motion to Deposit Estimate of Just Compensation. (ECF No. 12.) The Court will grant the Motion and direct Amtrak to file a status report. Background: In its Complaint, Amtrak explains that: pursuant to authority provided by 49 U.S.C. § 24311 and in compliance with Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 71.1, files this Complaint for Condemnation to _ acquire, in fee, subterranean land interests on and below a subterranean horizontal plane, as further set forth below, with the subterranean elevation referenced to the North American Vertical Datum of 1988 (NAVD 88), and extending to an unlimited depth (hereinafter, collectively, the “Subject Property Interests”), The Subject Property Interests being acquired do not include the surface improvements (if any), the land above the subterranean horizontal plane as described in more detail hereinafter, or any ground rent interest to the surface improvements (if any) or to the land above the subterranean horizontal plane.

The Subject Property Interests are below the following addresses: (1) 1521 North Monroe Street, Baltimore City, Maryland 21217 (the “First Subject Property Interest”); (2) 1603 North Monroe Street; Baltimore City, Maryland 21217 (the “Second Subject: Property Interest”); (3) 1709 North Fulton Avenue, Baltimore City, Maryland 21217 (the “Third Subject Property Interest”); (4) 1633 McKean Avenue, Baltimore City, Maryland 21217 (the “Fourth Subject Property Interest”); and (5) 1829 North Mount Street, Baltimore City, Maryland 21217 (the “Fifth Subject Property Interest”).

(ECF No. 1 at 17.) Amtrak explains that it “seeks to acquire subterranean real estate rights, required for the construction and operation of the tunnel tubes themselves” and that it “will acquire _ Subterranean property rights from a level below a defined plane or elevation above sea level, to the core of the earth for each individual parcel.” (/d. 46.)

For all Subject Property Interests, “[t]his subterranean interest... is being acquired in fee, with Amtrak holding the entirety of the subterranean fee simple interest on and below the defined plane but does not include any surface improvements, This also does not include the land from the surface to the defined plane.” □□□□ 8) Amtrak explains that “[t]he acquisition of the subterranean rights and subsequent construction and operation of the tunnel will not affect the property owners[’] surface level rights or the use thereof because operational noise and vibration control measures, as well as noise attenuation measures are anticipated.” (Ud.

4 7.) □ Amtrak explains that it “must acquire the Subject Property Interests for the Baltimore and Potomac [] Tunnel Replacement Program.” (/d. { 2.) In its Complaint, Amtrak describes the Subject Property Interests and the Defendants that may have an interest in the Subject Property Interests. (fd. J] 9-13, 15-46.) Amtrak details its unsuccessful efforts to obtain the Subject Property Interests by contract with the owners or others -. that have an interest in the Subject Property Interests, (Ud 9] 59-62 (First Subject Property Interest); id. J 66-68 (Second Subject Property Interest); id. 71-73 (Third Subject Property Interest); id. [J 76-79 (Fourth Subject Property Interest); id. J] 82-84 (Fifth Subject Property Interest).) Amtrak also explains that it “obtained from a certified independent real estate appraiser a valuation of the estimated just compensation” for each Subject Property Interest.

Ud. 5 8, 65, 70, 75, 81.) The estimated just compensation is: \$1,600.00 for the First Subject Property Interest (id. § 58); \$1,500.00 for the Second Subject Property Interest (id. § 65); \$1,500.00 for the Third Subject Property Interest (id. { | 70); \$1,500.00 for the Fourth Subject Property Interest (id. { | 75); and \$1,500.00 for the Fifth Subject Property Interest (id. § 81)..

Amtrak explains that it “needs the Subject Property Interests so that improvements can be made without delay.” (Ud. 955.) It seeks, inter alia, (1) “immediate possession of the Subject Property Interests to comply with strict tunnel construction schedules” and -(2) “that the Court determine the time and terms under which possession of the Subject Property Interests will be given to Amtrak.” (Ud.

JJ 87-88.) In addition to the Complaint, Amtrak filed Notices of Condemnation (ECF Nos, 2-6); Declarations of Taking (ECF No. 7-11); and the pending Motion to Deposit Estimate of Just Compensation (ECF No. 12). 49 U.S.C. § 24311 □ Pursuant to 49 U.S.C. § 24311(a), “Amtrak may acquire by eminent domain... interests in property” that are “necessary for intercity rail passenger transportation[.]” It “may exercise the power of eminent domain only if it cannot (A) acquire the interest in the property by contract; or (B) agree with the owner on the purchase price for the interest.” The Fourth Circuit has explained that there are two methods of exercising the power of eminent domain: “straight condemnation” (where just compensation and final judgment are determined prior to the □ condemnor’s possession) and “quick take” (where the condemnor may take possession at the 3. beginning of the case).

E. Tenn. Nat. Gas Co. v. Sage, 361 F.3d 808, 821 (4th Cir. 2004). 49 U.S.C. § 24311 is a quick take statute. Title to a property vests in Amtrak by operation of law once two steps are accomplished: (1) Amtrak files a declaration as required by § 24311(b)(1) and (2) Amtrak makes a deposit of an amount of money estimated to be just compensation. See 49 U.S.C. § 24311(b)(1) (“An interest is condemned and taken by Amtrak for its use when a declaration of taking is filed under this subsection and an amount of money estimated in the declaration to be just compensation for the interest is deposited in the court.”); id, § 24311(b)(2) (“When the declaration is filed and the deposit is made under paragraph (1) of this subsection, title to the property vests in Amtrak in fee simple absolute or in the lesser interest shown in the declaration, and the right to the money vests. _ in the person entitled to the moncy.”).

Next, “the court may decide (A) the time by which, and the terms under which, possession of the property is given te Amtrak; and (B) the disposition of outstanding charges related to the property.” Id. § 24311(b)(2). “After a hearing, the court shall make a finding on the amount that is just compensation for the interest in the property and enter judgment awarding that amount and interest on it.” Id. § 24311(b)(3).

Analysis In its Motion to Deposit Estimate of Just Compensation, Amtrak seeks to deposit specified amounts—each amount estimated by Amtrak to be just compensation—for each Subject Property Interest, for a total of \$7,600.00. (See generally ECF No. 12.) This is the proper procedure, See Fed. R. Civ. P. 71.1G)(1) (providing that, in a condemnation action, “[t]he plaintiff must deposit □ □ with the court any money required by law as a condition to the exercise of eminent domain and □ may make a deposit when allowed by statute”); 49 U.S.C. § 24311(b)(1) (providing that “an interest is condemned and taken by Amtrak for its use when a declaration of taking is filed... and an amount of money estimated in the declaration to be just compensation for the interest is deposited in the court”).

Accordingly, Amtrak’s Motion will be granted. □ Because Amtrak has filed the declarations required by 49 U.S.C, § 24311(b)(1), ance it makes a deposit of the amount of money it has estimated to be just compensation, title to the Subject Property Interests will vest in Amtrak. id. § 24311(b)(2). "While the Court appreciates that Amtrak seeks immediate possession of the Subject Property Interests, the Court does not at this time set “the time by which, and the terms under which, possession of the property is given to Amtrak” or “the disposition of outstanding charges related to the property.” See 49 U.S.C. § 24311(b)(2).

The Court plans to follow the course it has taken in related condemnation cases (JKB-23-2158, JKB-24-0046, JKB-24-0408, JKB-24-0440, JKB-24-0475, JKB-24-0567, JKB-24-0853, JKB-24-1358, JKB-25-0176, JKB-25-0316, JKB-25- 0419) and expects to entertain any motions for possession of Subject Property Interests only after service has been accomplished pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 71.1(d)(3).

The Fourth Circuit has advised that “the government takes possession of the condemned property as a matter of course, unless the landowner or occupant demonstrates some undue hardship that warrants a delay.” E. Tenn. Nat. Gas Co., 361 F.3d at 825. While the Court expects to grant possession of the property to Amtrak after it has effected service upon the Defendants, the Court is unable to assess hardship to the Defendants if they have not first been served and provided an opportunity □ to answer..

IV. Conclusion For the foregoing reasons, it is ORDERED that: 1.. Amtrak’s Motion to Deposit Estimate of Just Compensation (ECF No. 12) is GRANTED. 2. The Clerk SHALL ACCEPT the deposit tendered by Amtrak in the amount of \$7,600.00. 3.

The Clerk SHALL DEPOSIT these funds into an interest-bearing account under the terms and conditions set forth in Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 67 and this Court’s Standing Order of January 25, 2017. 4. Amtrak is DIRECTED to effect service upon all Defendants in accordance with Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 71.1. 5. Amtrak SHALL FILE a status report when service is effected upon all Defendants.

To the extent service is not effected by March 31, 2026, Amtrak SHALL FILE a status. report by that date detailing the status of service to the Defendants. DATED this 27 day of January, 2026, BY THE COURT: James K. Bredar United States District Judge 6