

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF
FLORIDA, PANAMA CITY DIVISION**

**Roland Graybill and Brittany Grumbling v. Florida Department of
Children and Families, et al.**

Graybill · No. 5:25-cv-280-MW-MJF · Decided December 30, 2025

OPINION

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF FLORIDA
PANAMA CITY DIVISION ROLAND GRAYBILL and BRITTANY GRUMBLING, Plaintiffs,
v. Case No. 5:25-cv-280-MW-MJF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CHILDREN AND
FAMILIES, et al., Defendants. / REPORT AND RECOMMENDATION Because Plaintiffs failed
to comply with two court orders and failed to prosecute this action, the District Court should
dismiss this action without prejudice.

BACKGROUND On October 17, 2025, the undersigned ordered Plaintiffs to file an amended
complaint on the court approved form. Doc. 4. The undersigned imposed a compliance deadline of
November 17, 2025, and warned Plaintiffs that the failure to comply with the order likely would
result in dismissal of this action. Plaintiffs did not comply with that order.

On December 1, 2025, the undersigned ordered Plaintiffs to explain and show cause for their
failure to comply with the undersigned's order of October 17, 2025. Doc. 5. The undersigned
imposed a deadline of December 15, 2025, to comply and again warned Plaintiffs that the failure
to comply with the order likely would result in dismissal of this action.

As of the date of this report and recommendation, Plaintiffs have not complied with that order.

DISCUSSION “Federal courts possess an inherent power to dismiss a complaint for failure to
comply with a court order.” *Foudy v. Indian River Cnty. Sheriff’s Off.*, 845 F.3d 1117, 1126 (11th
Cir. 2017) (citations omitted); N.D. Fla. Loc. R. 41.1 (authorizing the court to dismiss an action,
or any claim within it, “[i]f a party fails to comply with an applicable rule or a court order”).

A district court also may dismiss a civil action sua sponte for failure to prosecute. See *Fed. R. Civ.
P. 41(b)*; *Link v. Wabash R.R. Co.*, 370 U.S. 626, 632 (1962). Plaintiffs have failed to comply with
two court orders. Plaintiff have offered no excuse for their failures and, consequently, has not
shown good cause.

Accordingly, dismissal of this civil action is appropriate. CONCLUSION Because Plaintiffs failed
to comply with court orders and failed to prosecute this action the undersigned respectfully
RECOMMENDS that the District Court: 1. DISMISS this action without prejudice. 2. DIRECT
the clerk of the court to close the case file. At Pensacola, Florida, this 30th day of December,

2025. /s/ Michael J. Frank Michael J. Frank United States Magistrate Judge NOTICE TO THE PARTIES The District Court referred this case to a magistrate judge to address preliminary matters and to make recommendations regarding dispositive matters.

See N.D. Fla. Loc. R. 72.2; see also 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1)(B), (C); Fed. R. Civ. P. 72(b). Objections to these proposed findings and recommendations must be filed within fourteen (14) days of the date of the report and recommendation. Any different deadline that may appear on the electronic docket is for the court's internal use only and does not control. An objecting party must serve a copy of the objections on all other parties.

A party who fails to object to the magistrate judge's findings or recommendations contained in a report and recommendation waives the right to challenge on appeal the District Court's order based on unobjected-to factual and legal conclusions. See 11th Cir. R. 3-1; 28 U.S.C. § 636.