

NORTH DAKOTA SUPREME COURT

In re the Vacancy in Judgeship No. 9

902 N.W.2d 730 (N.D. 2017) · Decided October 10, 2017

SUMMARY

The North Dakota Supreme Court determined that Judgeship No. 9 in Fargo, within the East Central Judicial District, remained necessary for effective judicial administration. The Court ordered the vacancy created by Judge Norman G. Anderson’s retirement to be filled under N.D.C.C. Chapter 27-25.

CASE DETAILS

COURT	North Dakota Supreme Court
WRITING FOR THE COURT	Per curiam; Gerald W. VandeWalle, C.J.; Lisa Fair McEvers; Jon J. Jensen; Jerod E. Tufte; Daniel J. Crothers
JURISDICTION	North Dakota
DECIDED	October 10, 2017
DISPOSITION	other
PROCEDURAL POSTURE	Original proceeding in which the North Dakota Supreme Court reviewed a judicial vacancy under N.D.C.C. § 27-05-02.1.
STANDARD OF REVIEW	The Supreme Court independently evaluated the statutory criteria and administrative record to determine whether the vacant judicial office was necessary for effective judicial administration.
PRECEDENTIAL VALUE	published and precedential

TOPICS

- administrative law
- agency adjudication

PRACTICE AREAS

- administrative law
- judicial administration

QUESTIONS PRESENTED

1. Whether Judgeship No. 9 was necessary for effective judicial administration under N.D.C.C. § 27-05-02.1.

2. Whether the statutory consultation requirements were satisfied.
3. Whether the vacancy should be filled, transferred, or abolished.

HOLDINGS

1. The written consultation conducted under N.D. Sup. Ct. Admin. R. 7.2 satisfied the consultation requirement of N.D.C.C. § 27-05-02.1.
2. Judgeship No. 9 was necessary for effective judicial administration in the East Central Judicial District.

KEY QUOTATIONS

“Based on the record before us, this Court determines the office is necessary for effective judicial administration in the East Central Judicial District.” (¶ 7)

“IT IS HEREBY ORDERED, that Judgeship No. 9 at Fargo in the East Central Judicial District be filled in the manner provided by N.D.C.C. Chapter 27-25.” (¶ 8)

FACTUAL BACKGROUND

Judge Norman G. Anderson, the district court judge for Judgeship No. 9 in Fargo in the East Central Judicial District, was scheduled to retire effective January 31, 2018. The district reported a shortage of 1.97 judicial officers based on the 2016/17 weighted two-year caseload average. The record also reflected population growth, increased use of interpreters, increasing complex felony cases, and a substantial concentration of asbestos-related personal injury cases in Cass County.

PROCEDURAL HISTORY

The Governor notified the Supreme Court that the district court judge assigned to Judgeship No. 9 in Fargo would retire, creating a vacancy. The Supreme Court conducted the written consultation required by statute and court administrative rule, reviewed public comments, district reports, and weighted caseload data, and determined that the judgeship was necessary for effective judicial administration.

DISPOSITION

other

CASES CITED

- Vacancy in Judgeship No. 6, Northeast Judicial District, 2017 ND 181, 899 N.W.2d 273
- Vacancy in Judgeship No. 3, Northeast Central Judicial District, 2017 ND 220, 902 N.W.2d 501

OPINION

PER CURIAM.

Per curiam. [¶ 1] On August 25, 2017, Governor Doug Burgum notified the Supreme Court of the retirement of the Honorable Norman G. Anderson as Judge of the District Court, with chambers in

Fargo, East Central Judicial District, effective January 31, 2018. Judge Anderson's retirement creates a vacancy under N.D.C.C. § 27-05-02.1. [¶ 2] Under N.D.C.C. § 27-05-02.1, this Court is required to review judicial vacancies and determine, within 90 days of receiving notice of a vacancy, whether the office is necessary for effective judicial administration.

This Court may, consistent with that determination, order a vacancy filled, order the vacant office transferred to another judicial district in which an additional judge is necessary, or abolish a vacant judicial office with or without a transfer. [¶ 3] Under N.D. Sup. Ct. Admin. R. 7.2, notice of a written consultation with attorneys and judges and other interested persons in the East Central Judicial District was posted August 31, 2017, on the website of the Supreme Court regarding the vacancy created by Judge Anderson's resignation in Judgeship No. 9.

Notice was also electronically provided to all presiding judges of the state. Written comments on the vacancy were received through October 2, 2017. This procedure is sufficient for purposes of the consultation required under N.D.C.C. § 27-05-02.1. [¶ 4] Comments supporting filling the vacancy in the current location were received. No comments or petitions were received to relocate this vacancy.

A Report containing population and caseload trends, and other criteria identified in N.D. Sup. Ct. Admin. R. 7.2, Section 4, was filed September 28, 2017, by the East Central Judicial District. The State Court Administrator provided weighted caseload statistics through August 2017.

The report reflects a district shortage of 1.97 judicial officers for the 2016/17 two-year average. Statewide weighted caseload statistics through May 2017 were previously reviewed in two recent judgeship vacancies. See, Vacancy in Judgeship No. 6, Northeast Judicial District, 2017 ND 181, 899 N.W.2d 273, and Vacancy in Judgeship No. 3, Northeast Central Judicial District, 2017 ND 220, 902 N.W.2d.

501. [¶ 5] The East Central Judicial District is comprised of Cass, Steele and Traill counties, with eight judges chambered in Fargo and one in Hillsboro, and two judicial referees. According to the district's report, Judgeship No. 9 is responsible for an equal share of the caseload in all counties of the district.

The population of Fargo, in Cass County, the largest city in the district continues to increase, and is home to refugees from many countries and other non-English speaking people, which necessitates the use of interpreters in many hearings. While overall the caseload filings have remained stable, complex felony cases are increasing, and nearly all asbestos-related personal injury cases filed in the state in the last five years have been filed in Cass County, both of which consume more judge time. [¶ 6] Under the criteria of Section 4 of N.D.

Sup. Ct. Admin. R. 7.2, the Court has considered all submissions received by the Court and its own administrative records on state-wide weighted caseload data. [¶ 7] Based on the record before

us, this Court determines the office is necessary for effective judicial administration in the East Central Judicial District. [¶ 8] IT IS HEREBY' ORDERED, that Judgeship No. 9 at Fargo in the East Central Judicial District be filled in the manner provided by N.D.C.C.

Chapter 27-25. [¶ 9] Gerald W. VandeWalle, C.J. Lisa Fair McEvers Jon J. Jensen Jerod E. Tufte Daniel J. Crothers