

FOURTEENTH COURT OF APPEALS OF TEXAS

In the Matter of the Marriage of Daniel Banda and Lina Maria Martinez

No. 14-14-00769-CV, Fourteenth Court of Appeals of Texas (November 13, 2014)

SUMMARY

The Fourteenth Court of Appeals of Texas ordered the appeal in a family-law case abated for 60 days and referred the underlying dispute to mediation. The order sets requirements for mediation attendance, confidentiality, reporting, settlement filings, and reinstatement or dismissal of the appeal, and includes mediation rules and a mediator's report form.

CASE DETAILS

COURT	Fourteenth Court of Appeals of Texas
JURISDICTION	Texas
DECIDED	November 13, 2014
DOCKET	14-14-00769-CV
DISPOSITION	other
PROCEDURAL POSTURE	Appeal from the 246th District Court of Harris County, Texas; the court of appeals issued an abatement order referring the underlying dispute to mediation.
PRECEDENTIAL VALUE	Published abatement order; no substantive merits holding.

TOPICS

mediation appellate procedure family law procedure family law

PRACTICE AREAS

family law civil procedure alternative dispute resolution

QUESTIONS PRESENTED

- Whether the appeal should be referred to mediation and abated for sixty days to permit mediation and possible settlement.

HOLDINGS

1. The appeal was abated for sixty days and the underlying dispute was referred to mediation, with the appellate timetable suspended during that period.

KEY QUOTATIONS

“The court ORDERS the appeal ABATED for a period of sixty days and refers the underlying dispute to mediation.”

“The appeal is ABATED, treated as a closed case, and removed from this court’s active docket for a period of sixty days.”

FACTUAL BACKGROUND

The opinion provides no substantive facts about the marriage or the underlying dispute. The court determined only that the appeal was appropriate for referral to mediation.

PROCEDURAL HISTORY

The case was appealed from the 246th District Court of Harris County in trial court cause number 2013-68191. The Fourteenth Court of Appeals determined that the appeal was appropriate for mediation, suspended the appellate timetable, and abated the appeal for sixty days. The appeal was treated as a closed case and removed from the active docket during the abatement period, subject to reinstatement or further dispositive motions.

DISPOSITION

other

REMAND INSTRUCTIONS

The appeal was abated rather than remanded. Mediation was ordered to occur within sixty days; the parties were required to report within forty-eight hours after mediation whether the case settled. If mediation resolved the case, the parties were directed to file a motion to dismiss, another dispositive motion, or a motion for additional time within ten days.

OPINION

PER CURIAM.

Order filed November 13, 2014. In The Fourteenth Court of Appeals _____ NO. 14-14-00769-CV _____ IN THE MATTER OF THE MARRIAGE OF DANIEL BANDA AND LINA MARIA MARTINEZ On Appeal from the 246th District Court Harris County, Texas Trial Court Cause No. 2013-68191 ABATEMENT ORDER We have determined that this case is appropriate for referral to mediation, an alternative dispute resolution process.

See Tex. Civ. Prac. & Rem. Code §§ 154.021—.073. Mediation is a forum in which an impartial person, the mediator, facilitates communication between parties to promote reconciliation or

settlement. Id. § 154.023(a). Any communication relating to the subject matter of the appeal made by a participant in the mediation proceeding is confidential. See Tex. Civ. Prac. & Rem.

Code § 154.053. After mediation, the parties shall advise the court whether the case settled, or whether any further negotiation efforts are planned. The court ORDERS the appeal ABATED for a period of sixty days and refers the underlying dispute to mediation. Any party may file a written objection to this order with the clerk of this court within 10 days of the date of this order.

See Tex. Civ. Prac. & Rem. Code § 154.022. If this court finds that there is a reasonable basis for the objection, the objection shall be sustained and the appeal reinstated on this court's active docket. See id. The court ORDERS that the mediation be held within 60 days of the date of this order.

The court ORDERS that all parties or their representatives with full settlement authority shall attend the mediation process, with their counsel of record. The court FURTHER ORDERS that within 48 hours of completion of the mediation, the parties shall advise the court in writing whether the case settled. If mediation fully resolves the issues in the case, the court ORDERS the parties to file a motion to dismiss the appeal, other dispositive motion, or a motion for additional time to file the dispositive motion, within 10 days of the conclusion of the mediation.

The court ORDERS the appellate timetable in this case suspended for 60 days from the date of this order. The appeal is ABATED, treated as a closed case, and removed from this court's active docket for a period of sixty days.

The appeal will be reinstated on this court's active docket after sixty days. Any party may file a motion stating grounds for reinstating the appeal before the end of the sixty-day period. Any party may also file a motion to dismiss the appeal or other dispositive motion at any time. Any party may file a motion to extend the abatement period for completion of mediation or to finalize a settlement.

PER CURIAM RULES FOR MEDIATION i. Definition of Mediation. Mediation is a process under which an impartial person, the mediator, facilitates communication between the parties to promote reconciliation, settlement or understanding among them.

The mediator may suggest ways of resolving the disputes, but may not impose his own judgment on the issues for that of the parties. ii. Agreement of Parties. Whenever the parties have agreed to mediation they shall be deemed to have made these rules, as amended and in effect as of the date of the submission of the dispute, a part of their agreement to mediate. iii.

Consent to Mediator. The parties consent to the appointment of the individual named as mediator in their case. The Mediator shall act as an advocate for resolution and shall use his best efforts to

assist the parties in reaching a mutually acceptable settlement. iv. Conditions Precedent to Serving As Mediator.

The mediator shall not serve as a mediator in any dispute in which he has any financial or personal interest in the result of the mediation. Prior to accepting an appointment, the Mediator shall disclose any circumstances likely to create a presumption of bias or prevent a prompt meeting with the parties.

In the event that the parties disagree as to whether the Mediator shall serve, the Mediator shall not serve. v. Authority of the Mediator. The Mediator does not have the authority to decide any issue for the parties, but will attempt to facilitate the voluntary resolution of the dispute by the parties.

The Mediator is authorized to conduct joint and separate meetings with the parties and to offer suggestions to assist the parties achieve settlement. If necessary, the Mediator may also obtain expert advice concerning technical aspects of the dispute, provided that the parties agree and assume the expenses of obtaining such advice. Arrangements for obtaining such advice shall be made by the Mediator or the parties, as the Mediator shall determine. vi.

Commitment to Participate in Good Faith. While no one is asked to commit to settle their case in advance of mediation, all parties commit to participate in the proceedings in good faith with the intention to settle, if at all possible. vii. Parties Responsible for Negotiating Their Own Settlement.

The parties understand that the Mediator will not and cannot impose a settlement in their case and agree that they are responsible for negotiating a settlement acceptable to them. The Mediator, as an advocate for settlement, will use every effort to facilitate the negotiations of the parties.

The Mediator does not warrant or represent that settlement will result from the mediation process. viii. Authority of Representatives. PARTY REPRESENTATIVES MUST HAVE AUTHORITY TO SETTLE AND ALL PERSONS NECESSARY TO THE DECISION TO SETTLE SHALL BE PRESENT.

The names and addresses of such persons shall be communicated in writing to all parties and to the Mediator prior to the mediation. ix. Time and Place of Mediation. The Mediator shall fix the time of each mediation session.

The mediation shall be held at the office of the Mediator, or at any other convenient location agreeable to the Mediator and the parties, as the Mediator shall determine. x. Identification of Matters in Dispute. Prior to the first scheduled mediation session, each party shall provide the Mediator with confidential information in the form requested by the Mediator setting forth its position with regard to the issues that need to be resolved.

At or before the first session, the parties will be expected to produce all information reasonably required for the Mediator to understand the issues presented. The Mediator may require any party

to supplement such information. xi. Privacy. Mediation sessions are private.

The parties and their representatives may attend mediation sessions. Other persons may attend only with the permission of the parties and with the consent of the Mediator. xii. Confidentiality. Confidential information disclosed to a Mediator by the parties or by witnesses in the course of the mediation shall not be divulged by the Mediator. All records, reports or other documents received by a mediator while serving in that capacity shall be confidential.

The Mediator shall not be compelled to divulge such records or to testify in regard to the mediation in any adversary proceeding or judicial forum. Any party that violates this agreement shall pay all fees and expenses of the Mediator and other parties, including reasonable attorney's fees incurred in opposing the efforts to compel testimony or records from the Mediator.

The parties shall maintain the confidentiality of the mediation and shall not relay on, or introduce as evidence in any arbitral, judicial, or other proceeding: a) views expressed or suggestions made by another party with respect to a possible settlement of the dispute; b) admissions made by another party in the course of the mediation proceedings; c) proposals made or views expressed by the Mediator; or d) the fact that another party had or had not indicated willingness to accept a proposal for settlement made by the Mediator. xiii.

No Stenographic Record. There shall be no stenographic record made of the mediation process. xiv. No Service of Process at or near the Site of the Mediation Session. No subpoenas, summons, complaints, citations, writs or other process may be served upon any person at or near the site of any mediation session upon any person entering, attending or leaving the session. xv.

Termination of Mediation. The mediation shall be terminated: a) by the execution of a settlement agreement by the parties; b) by declaration of the Mediator to the effect that further efforts at mediation are no longer worthwhile; or c) after the completion of one full mediation session, by a written declaration of a party or parties to the effect that the mediation proceedings are terminated. xvi.

Exclusion of Liability. The Mediator is not a necessary or proper party in judicial proceedings relating to the mediation. Neither Mediator nor any law firm employing Mediator shall be liable to any party for any act or omission in connection with any mediation conducted under these rules. xvii. Interpretation and Application of Rules.

The Mediator shall interpret and apply these rules. xviii. Fees and Expenses. The Mediator's daily fee shall be agreed upon prior to mediation and shall be paid in advance of each mediation day. The expenses of witnesses for either side shall be paid by the party producing such witnesses. All other expenses of the mediation, including fees and expenses of the Mediator, and the expenses of any witness and the cost of any proofs or expert advice produced at the direct request of the Mediator, shall be borne equally by the parties unless they agree otherwise.

Fourteenth Court of Appeals MEDIATORS REPORT Date: _____
Christopher A. Prine, Clerk 301 Fannin, Room 245 Houston, TX 77002 Re: Appellate number:
Case style: In compliance with this court's order dated _____, I
conducted a mediation proceeding in this case on _____.

The mediation [did / did not] result in a [full / partial] resolution of the matters in dispute. To my
knowledge, further negotiation efforts [are / are not] planned. The parties and mediator have
agreed that the mediator shall be paid as follows: \$_____ paid by
_____ \$_____ paid by _____
\$_____ paid by _____ \$_____ paid by _____
Mediator: Address: Telephone E-Mail Address Return
immediately after mediation to: 14th Court of Appeals; 301 Fannin, Room 245, Houston, Texas
77002 (713) 274-2800